DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING			LEADS	AND SIGNA	LS		EBL CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE							
SUIT – lead direct/ 9+ points decent suit			Lead		In Partner's Suit(certain 4+)		CATEGORY: Green	
Responses: Rubens-Advances: Natural till cue-bid. Cue-bid = supp.			$3^{rd} - 5^{th}$		3 rd -5 th ; low w/ H if raised		NCBO: ROMANIA PLAYERS: Ionut COLDEA – Iancu BACALU	
Jump-shift = FitJump. NT = Natural			$2^{nd} - 4^{th}$		3 rd -5 th ; low w/ H if raised			
Rubens-Adv "OFF" if 3 rd -OPP bid(no P/X) when 2NT, 3NT, 4m fit showing	Subseq		Attitude – low w/ H				EVENT: 16th World Bridge Games, Buenos Aires, Argentina 2024	
Reopening : (1m)- p- (1NT)-p-(P)-2om = 5om/4M; DBL =Penalty	Other: coded	9/10 during th	ne hand: a 9 or	r 10 starting a	trick promise	s 0 or 2 higher H		
(1M)- p- (1NT)-p-(P/2m/2M)-DBL =Penalty	except certain cases							
	LEADS							
1NT 2 nd and 4 th Live: 15-17HCP – SYS-ON	Le	Lead Vs. Suit Vs.				Vs. NT	SYSTEM SUMMARY	
1NT 4 th in Reopening: 11-14HCP vs (1m), 11-15HCP vs. (1M)	Ace		AKx(+)		Akx(x) – ask ATT for Q		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
2NT 2 nd and 4 th Live: ART, cheap 2-suiter	King		AK or KQ(+)		KQx(+); AKJ10x+		open good 11 counts bal/ may be light unbal	
2NT 4 th in Reopening: 18-20HCP			QJx		QJx(+) ask ATT or KQT9(+) ask unbl		1C = min 2 cards	
Reopening DBL, then 1NT = 16-18HCP	Jack				(H)JTx(+), Jx		1D-4+D limited to FG; $1M - 5+M$ limited to FG ;	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10				(H)T9(+), 10x		1NT – Nat, 15-17p	
VS (1X) - Pre-emptive	9		9x				2C* - GF or weak D	
VS (2D-Multi): $3M = 8 \frac{1}{2}$ tricks in M.	Hi-X		xXx, HxX, x	Xxx	HXx , xXx,	xXxx(+)	2D* = 1) 1-M weak; 2) 22-23 Bal; 3) long minor strong	
	Lo-X HxXx(+), Xx HxxX(+), maybe Hx2		aybe HxX	2NT – 20-21HCP				
S	SIGNALS I	N ORDER OI	- F PRIORITY	7	•		3NT* - SOL/S-SOL 7-cd Major + $1 - \frac{1}{2}$ tricks O/S	
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		Partner's Lea	d	Declarer's Lead		Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
Cue-bid Michaels after (1D)/(1M)	1	Low = ENC		CT - UD	Roman discards		1C*:1R= transfer	
Natural 2C, after (1C)	Suit 2 CT - UD Lavinthal 3 subseq:random//			Lavinthal	1C*:1S* = art			
			subseq:random/ct	many trf/ switch in comp over spade or club interference				
	1			Roman discards	3NT* - after our 1M opening or O/C w/ interference in 2 nd - 3 rd is always ART, w/ fit-			
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	NT 2 CT - UD Hi-Low = di		se lead	Lavinthal	M, limited strength for game.			
2C=majors, 2d=one major, 2M M and minor, Live X=4M 5+minor	3 subseq:random/ct					subseq:random/ct	2C* - GF or weak D	
After (1NT)-DBL*[=5+m/4+M]: 2C* = ART, to play in minor,	Signals (including Trumps):						(1M)-P-(2M): 2NT*=C's; 3C* = D's; 3D* = 6OM good	
$2D^* = ART$, to play in Major; $2M = Nat$; $2NT^* = F1$ - same contin	sometimes suit pref on trumps						3OM=COMP; Cue= Michaels FG; 4♣*=m's NF; 4♦*=m's FG	
as after (1NT)-2M-(p)-2NT*: 3m = minimum/ 3M* = good hand	Smith Echo:	high=desire to	switch; low=	encouraging of	or neutral			
Reopening X=points, tolerance for majors								
If NT is weak [=13-15 or weaker] – DBL = Points 14(13)+HCP, 2C=majors			D	OUBLES			artificial negative 1 response to double of opposing 1	
VS.PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT	DOUBLES (S	Style: Respon	ses: Reopeni	ng)		Preempts can be wild in 1st favorable	
vs. (3m): $4C^* = \text{om} + M$; $4D^* = \text{H} + \text{S}$; $4M = \text{Nat. Same method vs.}$		+HCP shapely	• • •	, p	-8/		Opposite a passed hand preempts can have variable strength	
other pre-emptive: (1m)-p-(3m), (2C)-p-(3C), (2D)-p-(3D)		natural/ bal 1C		4 Bal			opposite a passed hand preempts can have variable buongar	
vs. (3M): $4m = m+OM$; $4OM = Nat$	ELC							
vs. (3NT): DBL = Pen. $4C^* = 1$ -suit; $4D^* = S+H$. $4M = M+m$		level preempt	is flexible, re	bidding a suit	t does not sho	w powerdbl		
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1 \$ or 2\$				-			FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
VS. STR: DBL = M's 4/4+ good hand; 1X, 2C = Nat, 2D * =5H+5S	Double against a randomly bid slam requests highest unbid suit SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS						In clear GF auctions	
1NT=D+H; 2NT* = 5C+5D; 2M +: natural	(1M) - DBL	- (2M) \rightarrow DB	L=9+HCP w/	1) both m's T	NV+; 2) D IN	V; 3) 50M INV.→	After invitational sequence in unfavourable	
VS. Nat or <i>Polish</i> 1C: SAME, but 1NT = Nat; 2NT* = D+H	· /	AP m's OR IN		· ·	. ,	- /	pass=suitable for overbidding; pass and pull=stronger than direct bid	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	(1H)- P- (1S)- P-(2H) - DE	BL = 8 + HCP,	T/O			IMPORTANT NOTES	
1M-(DBL)- 1NT*2C*2D*= trf. 2NT*=4-cd fit INV+ 3NT* = Good raise in M to play 4M, not suitable for 5level	(1D)- P- (1M)-P-(1NT) - DBL = 15+HCP short in opp M						1NT-(DBL=Pen): RDBL = 1-suits, 2A= 2 suits	
over dbl of 1m 1N = nat; 2N/3N shows 44+M, 11-12/13-15; 3m=preemp 3om = nat inv; transfer; 2c/2d:2h = transfer; 1S ART; 3S transfer to 3N; over dbl of 1D XX=	(1M)-P-(2M)-P-(3M) - DBL = 14-15HCP, both minors, short in OM (2M-1) DBL (2) = 5 is COUP = 2NT* Min CUE 5 HCP + 5 = 2NT*						1NT-(DBL=ART): SYS "ON"; RDBL = 8 +HCP, bal \rightarrow PF till 2NT; if they raise with fit on 3 level – DBL = points	
hearts; 1H= spades; over dbl of 1c=rdbl = $4+c$ & $4+d$; 1d/1h/2c/2d/2h = transfer	(2M-wk)-DBL- (P): →Suit=COMP; →2NT*=Mini-CUE 9+HCP. After 2NT: 3♣*= MIN w/ OM4; 3♦* = MAX w/o OM4; 3OM = FG (16+) OM5;							
	CUEBID = 4OM, MAX, w/o stopp or S/T; 3NT = 4OM, MAX w/ stopp						PSYCHICS: Seldom	

opening	tick if artf	min cards no	neg X thru	description	responses	subsequent actions	passed hands				
				12-14 bal or	1 <mark>R</mark> =trf; 1N=9-11p; 1 ≜ =no 4M; 2 ♦ =gf 5+D	1 ▲ 1 R 1 N =18-20					
1≛		2 C	4♥	18-20 bal or	2 =GF nat;2 M =6 M ~10; 4c/d=solid h/s	1 ♣ 1 R 1 M = 2-3 M					
				nat Club up to GF	2 N =12-14 or 18+ bal; 3 N =15-17	modified 2 way cb after 1 ♣ 1 R 1 M ; ART 1c-1d-1h-1s					
1		4 D		4+D(441) or 5+D	2₅=GF any; 2♦=inv+ 4+D	modified 2 way cb after 1 + 1X 1Y					
1		40	••		2 M =~10p 6 M ; 4c/d=solid h/s						
1•	1 ▼ 5H			nat mj 5 up to GF	1 N =semif; 2 N =GF fit 4 M; 3 ♣ 8-11 fit4, 3♦ inv fit3	gazzilli, jumps to 3 nat z2, 2NT=64 or 55 z3	drury;2NT/suits fit showing				
1 🔻		SH hat hij 5 up to Gr			2 ⊕ =GF any;						
1♠	5 S nat mj 5 up to GF		nat mj 5 up to GF	1 N =semif; 2 N =GF fit 4 M; 2♦=6+H 8+/5+H GF	gazzilli, jumps to 3 nat z2, 2NT=64 or 55 z3	drury, zivi / suits int showing					
12					2♣=GF any; 2♥= diamonds GF 3♣ inv fit3, 3♦ 8-11 fit4						
1 N		15-17 bal; may contain sgl		15-17 bal: may contain sol	2♣=stayman ; 2 R =trf: 2 ≜ = minors weak or clubs						
					2N=puppet st;						
2*	★ 4♥ GF or wea	GE or weak D	2 ♦=wait; 2 N= strong ask								
2.2	T		• •		2M nonforcing, constructive; 3♣ = good M						
				multi:(weak M) or (22-23 bal) or minor one suited GF or weak	2N=ask ; 2M=pass/corr ;3♣ = good M ; 3M=pass/corr;	3 , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	when multi is doubled,				
2•	*	hand with strong 7M.			4 ≜ =ask M in trf ; 4 +=ask M ;	3N=sesol H; 4R sesol M, no sgl	XX=p/c; 2M natural				
				2 N= ask; 3 m= pass/corr	2M 2N 3m=weak m						
27	*	5 H		lweak 5H+5m	3♦=inv; 2≜=nat NF	3 v =good C ; 3 ≜ =good D					
					2 N = ask; 3 m =pass/corr	2M 2N 3m=weak m					
2♠	*	5 S		weak 5 S +5 m	3•=inv;	3 ∀ =good C ; 3 ≜ =good D					
				muppet; 3 ♦= 5+H/3+H 5S; 3 ♥ =transfer							
2 N		20-21 bal		20-21 bal	3 ≜ =trf 3 N ; 3 N =ART F, minor ask ;4 ♣ =55m SI; texas SI+						
3♣		6 C		preempt	A - march a the NA/6th/mark						
3•		6 D		preempt	4om=both M/fit/nat						
37		6 H		preempt							
3♠		6 S		preempt							
3 N 1/2	*			semisol 7 M 8+tricks	4♣ slam try;4♦ ask M						
3 N 3/4				to play, random							
4♥		6 H		prmt 6+H most 7+H							
4♠		6 S		prmt 6+ S most 7+ S							
					RKC: 14/30/2-no Q/2-w/ Q. ExclBW:0/1/1+Q/2/2+Q/3/3+Q						
						T*=5D/4C;					
DC sor					6-key-cards-RKC after 1M:2NT*:4X. DOPI/ROPI/2-noQ/2+Q (below 5 our suit)/DEPO/REPO (higher than 5 our suit). some positions where ace-asking is 5NT. Invitational-4NT: Pass; 5C/5D/5H = 14/30/2. 5S*=5C/4D, 5NT*=5D/4C;						